

Using NewsRoom SmartTerms

Westlaw® Research Guide

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NewsRoom SmartTerms

What are SmartTerms?

The NewsRoom sources on Westlaw provide access to a comprehensive library of newspapers; business, financial, and trade publications; newswires; television and radio transcripts; and consumer magazines. Thousands of well-known and respected sources are available, including the *New York Times*, *Orlando Sentinel*, *Chicago Tribune*, *Los Angeles Times*, and *USA Today*. For a complete list of news and business sources on Westlaw, click **Directory** at the top of any page in westlaw.com. You can also easily access many NewsRoom sources using the tabbed Business and News page. Click **Add/Remove Tabs** at the top of the page to add the Business and News tabbed page to your westlaw.com interface.

To help you quickly retrieve relevant news and business information from these sources, documents in NewsRoom sources are assigned index reference codes called SmartTerms. SmartTerms help you refine your search and retrieve only those documents that contain the type of information you specify. Using these predefined terms saves you searching and browsing time on Westlaw and makes your online searches more efficient.

SmartTerms on Westlaw is different from Smart Tools. SmartTerms refers to the specially defined terms to which NewsRoom documents are categorized. Smart Tools on Westlaw refers to a suite of automatic search enhancements that help you identify misspellings in your Terms and Connectors query (Did You Mean...?) and identifies terms related to those in your query or description. When searching NewsRoom databases, you can use both smart technologies.

Industry, News-Subject, and Geographic SmartTerms

The classification system for SmartTerms is based on editorially developed categories. Industry, News-Subject, and Geographic SmartTerms are assigned to a NewsRoom document if the document matches the concept that the term represents.

- Text in a NewsRoom document is compared to sophisticated classification models created and maintained for each of the SmartTerm categories by editorial teams. These proprietary models are periodically enhanced to reflect changing terminology and user searching patterns.
- If a document matches the model for a specific SmartTerm, the term is added to the appropriate field for that index term—Industry (ind), News-Subject (ns), or Geographic (geo). Thus, when you search for a specific SmartTerm in the appropriate field, you retrieve documents containing the same concept that the term represents.

Note that a SmartTerm represents a general concept of what a document is about. The term does not need to actually appear in a document to retrieve the document. For example, a news article in *Fortune* magazine may discuss the commercial release of a newly developed medical device without actually mentioning the terms *medical* or *device*. Nevertheless, the article is assigned the *Medical Devices* SmartTerm and you will retrieve it if you include the Industry SmartTerm or its code (1ME31) in your search.

Conversely, even though a term appears in the text of a document, it may not be used as a SmartTerm in an index field if the model determines that the document is not about the subject represented by the term.

This guide lists the terms for Industry, News-Subject, and Geographic SmartTerms and their corresponding West index codes. To search using these codes, type the field abbreviation followed in parentheses by the SmartTerm code. For example, in any NewsRoom database, you can type `ind(1te66)` in a Terms and Connectors text box to retrieve documents about television ratings.

Alternatively, use the Limit Your Search Using SmartTerms feature to add SmartTerms to your search without typing them.

You can search using Industry, News-Subject, or Geographic SmartTerms by typing an index code or by using the Limit Your Search Using SmartTerms feature.

The screenshot shows a search interface for the LATIMES database. At the top, it says "Search" and "Selected Databases: Los Angeles Times (LATIMES) 01/1985 - Present, Fulltext". Below that, there's a "Terms and Connectors" section with a "Natural Language" tab. The search box contains "ind(1te66)". There are also options for "Dates" (Unrestricted) and "Fields" (Select an Option). Below the search box, there are checkboxes for "Search only the headlines and lead paragraphs" and "Identify duplicate documents". At the bottom, there's a "Limit Your Search using SmartTerms" section with tabs for "Industry", "Company", "Subject", and "Location". Under the "Industry" tab, there's a "Begins With" dropdown set to "television" and a "Scan" button. Below that, there's a list of "Smart Terms - Industry" with checkboxes for "Broadcast TV", "Broadcast TV Infrastructure", and "TV Consumer Equipment". A "Scan Results" checkbox is checked.

Search page for the LATIMES database

Company SmartTerms

Company names are added to the Company field (com) in NewsRoom documents in a manner different from that used for Industry, News-Subject, and Geographic SmartTerms.

- Potential company names are extracted from a NewsRoom document using a sophisticated automated routine that uses a variety of techniques to identify a name and determine if it is likely to be a company name.
- These extracted names are matched against a Company Authority File to confirm that the extracted term or phrase is indeed a company name and to determine the preferred or official form of the name. For example, the phrase *Big Blue* may be extracted from a document and matched to *International Business Machines Corp* in the Company Authority File as the preferred name.
- The preferred name is added to the list of SmartTerms that are searchable in the Company field of NewsRoom documents.

Note that Company SmartTerms differ from Industry, News-Subject, and Geographic SmartTerms. Company SmartTerms do not determine if a document is about a company; they determine only that a company is mentioned in a document and provide a standard search term that can be used to search all NewsRoom databases.

The Company Authority File is the key to this process. The file contains a list of variant names and their preferred terms, as well as additional information, such as a company's ticker symbol (which can also be used as a search term in NewsRoom documents). The Company Authority File is constantly updated by editors from several Thomson companies to include additional companies, more variants, and additional information about companies.

This guide does not list Company SmartTerms. To search for company-specific NewsRoom documents, you can use the common name of a company (e.g., com("general mills")) or its ticker symbol (e.g., com(gis)). You can also use the Limit Your Search Using SmartTerms feature to search for company information using its common name, ticker symbol, or SIC code.

You can search using Company SmartTerms using the company's common name, ticker symbol, or SIC code.

The screenshot shows the Westlaw search interface. At the top, it says "Business & News Westlaw Add/Remove Tabs". Below that is the "Search" section with "Selected Databases" set to "Thomson Financial News (THOMSONFIN)". The "Terms and Connectors" section is set to "Natural Language". The search box contains "com('general mills')". There are buttons for "Search Westlaw", "Thesaurus", "Term Frequency", and "Case-sensitive Searching". Below the search box are fields for "Dates" (set to "Unrestricted") and "Fields" (set to "Select an Option"). There are checkboxes for "Search only the headlines and lead paragraphs" and "Identify duplicate documents". The "Limit Your Search using SmartTerms" section is expanded, showing tabs for "Industry", "Company", "Subject", and "Location". The "Company" tab is selected. Below the tabs, there is a "Search By" section with radio buttons for "Name", "Ticker", and "SIC". The "Name" radio button is selected. Below that, there is a "Smart Terms - Company" section with a "Scan Results" button. A list of company names is shown: "GENERAL MILLS INC", "GREY ISLANDS SYSTEMS INTERNATIONAL INC", and "GULF INVESTMENT SERVICES". There is a "Scan" button and a "Scan Results" button. There is also a "Recent Searches & Locates" dropdown menu.

Search page for the THOMSONFIN database

Searching with SmartTerms

Using the Limit Your Search Using SmartTerms Feature

The Limit Your Search Using SmartTerms feature makes it easy to create a focused query and retrieve relevant documents. Access any NewsRoom database, such as ALLNEWS, and follow these steps:

1. Select **Terms and Connectors** if it is not already selected.
2. Select a category by clicking **Industry**, **Company**, **Subject**, or **Location**. Then do one of the following:
 - Choose **Begins With**, **Contains**, or **Exact Phrase** from the drop-down list and type a search term in the text box following. Then click **Scan**. Select the check box next to the term and click the right arrow to add it to your search.
 - Click the plus (+) and minus (-) signs to browse the list of SmartTerms. To add a SmartTerm to your search, select its check box and click right arrow. To delete a term you have added, click the left arrow.
3. Add additional search terms or type a Terms and Connectors query in the text box, if desired.
4. Click **Search Westlaw**.

Click **Terms and Connectors** to use the Limit Your Search Using SmartTerms feature.

Click a category to search for relevant SmartTerms.

Select the check box next to a SmartTerm and click the right arrow to add it to your search.

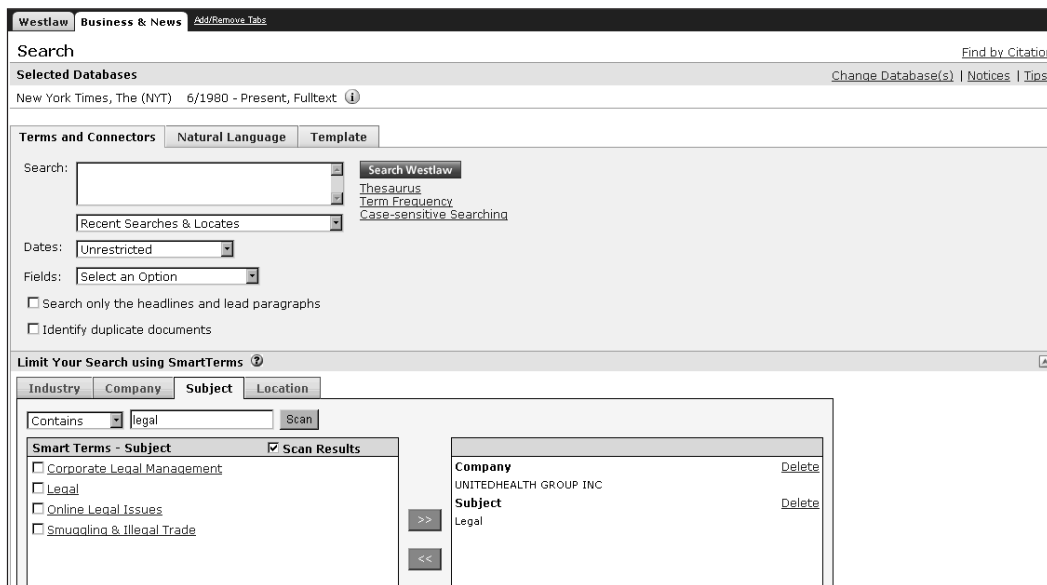
The screenshot displays the 'Westlaw Business & News' interface. At the top, there are tabs for 'Westlaw', 'Business & News', and 'Add/Remove Tabs'. Below this is a 'Search' section with 'Selected Databases' set to 'All News (ALLNEWS)'. The 'Terms and Connectors' section is active, showing options for 'Natural Language' and 'Template'. A search box is present, along with a 'Recent Searches & Locates' dropdown. The 'Limit Your Search using SmartTerms' section is expanded to the 'Subject' category. A search term 'nafta' is entered in the search box, and the 'Scan' button is visible. Below the search box, a list of SmartTerms is shown with checkboxes for 'NAFTA' and 'World Organizations'. A right arrow button is highlighted to add the selected term to the search.

ALLNEWS Terms and Connectors Search page

You can also search using more than one category. For example, to retrieve articles from the *New York Times* relating to legal issues and UnitedHealth Group, access the New York Times database (NYT) and follow these steps:

1. Click **Company** and select **Ticker** next to *Search by*.
2. Type **unh** in the text box and click **Scan**.
3. Select the check box next to **UnitedHealth Group Inc** and click the right arrow to add the term to your search.
4. Click **Subject**. Choose **Begins With** from the drop-down list, type **legal** in the text box following, and click **Scan**.
5. Select the check box next to **Legal** and click the right arrows to add the term to your search.
6. Click **Search Westlaw**.

When you add SmartTerms to your search using the Limit Your Search Using SmartTerms feature, the terms you select will not appear in the Terms and Connectors Search text box. However, your search will retrieve documents with index references matching the Industry, Company, Subject, or Location terms you selected.



Adding multiple SmartTerms to a search in the NYT database

Using SmartTerms in Your Terms and Connectors Queries

As an alternative, you can use SmartTerms by typing index terms or West index codes in a Terms and Connectors query. Simply type the category abbreviation (e.g., type **ind** for the Industry category) followed by the index term or West index code enclosed in parentheses (e.g., **ind(1ba20)**). You can also add SmartTerms to a Terms and Connectors query (e.g., **down-load! & ns(1co88)**) to focus your search.

You can use either the index term itself (e.g., *Telecom*) or the corresponding West index code (e.g., *1TE27*) when searching NewsRoom documents on Westlaw. The West index code is more precise, however; the index term will retrieve any NewsRoom document that contains that term in the index codes. For example, the term *Telecom* retrieves document codes related not only to *Telecom*, but also to *Telecom Business Services*, *Telecom Consumer Equipment*, *Telecom Licensing*, and so on. On the other hand, the West index code for *Telecom*—*1TE27*—retrieves only those documents with the index code *1TE27*.

You can formulate a more precise search query when you use SmartTerms in combination. For example, to retrieve news stories about the outsourcing of jobs (News-Subject code 1LA12) in software application development (Industry code 1AP78) to India (Geographic code 1IN24), access the All News database (ALLNEWS) and type

ns(1la12) & ind(1ap78) & geo(1in24)

Delivering NewsRoom Documents

To deliver NewsRoom documents, complete these steps:

1. If desired, select the check box next to each document in a result list you want to deliver.
2. Click a print icon in the upper-right corner of a retrieved document or result list.
 - Click the **Print** icon to print documents to an attached printer or a Westlaw printer.
 - Click the **Email** icon to send documents to one or more e-mail addresses.
 - Click the **Other** icon to display a menu of additional delivery options. You can download documents to a file (Download), fax documents (Fax), or save documents in the Print/Delivery Manager for up to 30 days (Save on Westlaw).

For added convenience, index terms can be included or hidden in news content when delivering NewsRoom documents. Index terms appear toward the end of a news document and note areas such as industry, keywords, and language. You can choose to include or exclude index terms in one of the following ways:

- Click a print icon in the upper-right corner. At the Print dialog box, select the box next to **Include Index Terms** to print index terms at the end of each document.
- To select a default setting for index term printing, click **Preferences** at the top of any page. Then click the **Print and Download** arrow in the left frame and select the check box next to **Include Index Terms** to always include or exclude index terms.

Using SmartTerms in the WestClip Clipping Service

The WestClip clipping service on Westlaw automatically searches wire service stories, newspaper articles, trade publications, and other sources of business information that are added to Westlaw daily. The service conveniently retrieves and delivers relevant legal, political, and business news documents to you so you can stay up-to-date with rapidly changing business and legal developments.

SmartTerms can help you to define your issue precisely and retrieve accurate and focused WestClip results. Because SmartTerms are modeled to represent general concepts of what a document is about, SmartTerms help you describe your issue. At the same time, SmartTerms are flexible enough to allow you to determine the breadth of the search by selecting a broad SmartTerm or a narrow one for your WestClip entry.

For example, if you are tracking news about the distribution of semiconductor gas-analysis technology used in the automotive industry, you can add a broad Industry SmartTerm (*Semiconductor* or 1SE88) to your search or you can narrow your WestClip search to distribution issues (*Semiconductor Distribution* or 1SE24) or specifically to semiconductors in the automotive industry (*Semiconductors in Automotive Components* or 1SE93).

Similarly, because SmartTerms are programmatically applied to a NewsRoom document and are not dependent on the actual appearance of the term in the document, your WestClip entry does not need to be edited to stay current and effective. For example, your WestClip entry for tracking business developments in Burma (1BU82) will also retrieve documents referring to Myanmar.

Your ability to use SmartTerms to formulate precise queries, combined with the convenience of WestClip automatic searching and delivery, provides a powerful clipping service that will help you stay on top of business and legal news.

Click **Alert Center** and then click **Create Entry** in the *WestClip* section to create a WestClip entry.

Click **Limit Your Search using SmartTerms** after entering a database identifier to use this feature.

WestClip: Create Entry page

Searching NewsRoom Sources in General

For more information on retrieving documents from NewsRoom databases on Westlaw, see the *West Business and News in westlaw.com* research guide available at west.thomson.com/westlaw/guides.

Industry-Specific SmartTerms

Industry SmartTerms relate to a particular industry (e.g., Automobile Sound Systems or Insurance Brokerage), product (e.g., Fruit Juice or Luxury Items) or market sector (e.g., Agriculture or Entertainment). To use an industry-specific SmartTerm in your query, type **ind** followed by the SmartTerm or the West index code in parentheses, e.g., **ind(“financial services”)** or **ind(1f137)**. Industry-specific West index codes are listed below and on pages 10-19.

3D Animation and Rendering	13D60	Alcoholic Beverages	1AL86	ATM Connectivity	1AT65
401(k)	14099	Alcohols	1AL99	ATM Hardware	1AT47
AIDS Drugs	1AI29	Allergy	1AL79	ATMs and Networks	1AT57
Accounting	1AC78	Allergy and Immunology	1AL96	Audio Cassettes	1AU43
Accounting, Consulting and Legal Services	1AC73	Allergy Drugs	1AL35	Audio Recording	1AU32
Accounting Regulatory	1AC62	Alternative Insurance Products and Markets	1AL74	Audio Technology	1AU01
Adhesives, Abrasives and Coatings	1AD31	Alternative Technologies	1AL61	Audiology	1AU09
Advanced Digital Technologies	1AD50	Aluminum	1AL30	Auto Racing	1AU97
Advanced I.T.	1AD38	Alzheimer's Disease and Dementia	1AL59	Automated ID	1AU05
Advanced Intelligent Networks	1IN94	Ambulatory Care	1AM41	Automatic Test Equipment	1AU07
Advanced Networking Technology	1AD67	Ambulatory Healthcare Practices and Management	1AM98	Automobile Assistance Services	1AU87
Advanced Telecom Technology	1AD41	Amplifiers	1AM19	Automobile Insurance	1AU51
Advertising	1AD82	Analgesics	1AN10	Automobile Sound Systems	1AU84
Advertising and Public Relations Contracts and Awards	1AD10	Analytical Instruments	1AN87	Automobiles	1AU45
Advertising and Public Relations	1AD83	Anesthesiology	1AN77	Automotive	1AU29
Advertising Agencies	1AD19	Animal Feed	1FE56	Automotive Aftermarket	1AU72
Advertising Campaigns	1AD39	Animal Research and Animal Rights	1AN65	Automotive Alternative Fuels	1AU34
Advertising Expenditure	1AD68	Annuities	1AN75	Automotive Electronics	1AU93
Aerospace	1AE56	Antacids	1AN37	Automotive Environmental Initiatives	1AU68
Aerospace and Defense Electronics	1AE18	Antennas, Towers and Transmitters	1AN97	Automotive Factory Automation	1AU78
Aerospace and Defense Regulatory	1AE25	Anthrax	1AN07	Automotive Fuels	1AU95
Aerospace and Defense	1AE96	Antibiotics	1AN81	Automotive Labor	1AU38
Aerospace Technology	1AE09	Anticoagulants	1AN93	Automotive Models	1AU61
After-Shave	1AF18	Antiseptics	1AN31	Automotive Parts Manufacturing	1AU98
Aggregates, Concrete and Cement	1AG30	Apparel	1AP19	Automotive Parts Retail	1AU47
Agricultural Biotechnology	1AG65	Apparel and Textiles	1AP20	Automotive Regulatory	1AU33
Agriculture	1AG63	Application Performance Management	1AP59	Automotive Rental	1AU12
Agriculture, Food and Beverage	1AG53	Application Service Providers	1AP27	Automotive Repair	1AU94
Agriculture, Food and Beverage Regulatory	1AG56	Application Software Development	1AP78	Automotive Retail	1AU31
Agriculture Machinery and Technology	1AG37	Application Software	1AP32	Automotive Retail and Distribution	1AU77
Agrochemicals	1AG08	Application-Specific Integrated Circuits	1AP55	Automotive Safety	1AU96
Air Conditioning	1AI22	Architecture	1AR60	Automotive Technology	1AU48
Air Freight	1AI70	Area Code Splits and Overlays	1AR57	Automotive Trade	1AU65
Air Fresheners	1AI37	Arteriosclerosis and Atherosclerosis	1AR24	Avionics	1AV54
Air Safety	1AI68	Artificial Intelligence	1AR14	B2B Exchanges	1B245
Air Traffic Control	1AI32	Arthritis	1AR77	Baby Care	1BA96
Air Transportation	1AI53	Arts and Crafts	1AR34	Baby Clothing	1BA24
Airborne Forces	1AI38	Asset-Based Lending	1AS71	Baby Food	1BA84
Airlines	1AI34	Asthma	1AS17	Baby Products	1BA60
Airports	1AI61			Backup Software	1BA14
				Bacterial	1BA64
				Bank Marketing	1BA80
				Bank Operations	1BA31
				Banking	1BA20
				Banking and Financial Services Software	1BA49
				Banking Services for Small Business	1BA68
				Barcode and OCR Products	1BA57
				Bars and Nightclubs	1BA02
				Baseball	1BA48
				Basketball	1BA75
				Bath Products	1BA25
				Battery Technology	1BA32
				Bearings	1BE76
				Bedroom Furniture	1BE33
				Beef	1BE75

Beef Cattle Farming	1BE48	CAD, CAM, and CAE Software	1CA85	Clinical Laboratory	1CL83
Beer	1BE46	Cakes	1CA22	Clinical Outcomes	1CL11
Benchmarks	1BE85	Calculators	1CA23	Clothes Dryers	1CL68
Beverages	1BE22	Calendars and Diaries	1CA67	Clothing Accessories	1CL17
Biochips	1BI70	Call Centers	1CA97	Coal	1CO39
Bioethics	1BI56	Caller ID	1CA56	Cocoa Beverages	1CO44
Biopharmaceuticals	1BI13	Cameras	1CA82	Cocoa Products	1CO59
Biotechnology Patents	1BI01	Camping	1CA10	Coffee	1CO22
Bleaching Agents	1BL58	Cancer Drugs	1CA21	Coffee Growing	1CO91
Blood Collection and Blood Products	1BL01	Candy	1CA36	Coffee Makers	1CO53
Blood Disorders	1HE58	Canned, Jarred, and Boxed Foods	1CA08	Collaborative Applications	1CO21
Boats and Sailing	1BO44	Card and Payment Processing	1CA88	Combat Aircraft	1CO20
Bonds	1BO97	Cardiology	1CA75	Combinatorial Chemistry and Drug Design	1CO16
Bone Disease	1BO07	Cardiovascular Catheters	1CA95	Commercial Aircraft	1CO01
Book Publishing	1BO18	Cardiovascular Devices	1CA41	Commercial Banking Services	1CO19
Boron Neutron Capture Therapy	1BO96	Cardiovascular Drugs	1CA60	Commercial Construction	1CO15
Bottled Water	1MI29	Cardiovascular Surgery	1CA81	Commercial Horticulture	1CO07
Brandy	1BR89	Carpets	1CA35	Commercial Offices	1CO24
Bread	1BR07	Cash and Carry	1CA51	Commercial Property and Casualty Insurance	1CO35
Brewing	1BR67	Cash Management	1CA29	Commercial Real Estate	1CO51
Bricks to Clicks	1BR78	Casinos	1CA80	Commercial Vehicles	1CO09
Broadband	1BR88	CAT Scan	1CA49	Commodity Chemicals	1CO31
Broadband and Full Service Networks	1BR74	Catering	1CA37	Communications Convergence	1CO94
Broadband Equipment	1BR20	CDMA	1CD38	Communications I.T. Services	1CO14
Broadband Satellites	1BR34	CDs and CD-ROMs	1CD66	Communications Industry Analysts	1CO52
Broadband Services	1BR03	Celebrities	1CE65	Communications Satellites and Services	1CO28
Broadcast Satellites	1BR52	Cellular Therapy	1CE44	Communications Software	1CO45
Broadcast Technology	1BR27	Central Nervous System Drugs	1CE32	Compact Discs	1CO54
Broadcast TV	1BR25	Central Office Exchange Service	1CE14	Complication Rates	1CO46
Broadcast TV Infrastructure	1BR36	Central Processing Unit Applications	1CE84	Component Software	1CO25
Broadcast TV Programming	1BR42	Central Processing Units	1CE75	Composite New Materials	1CO56
Broadcast TV Regulatory	1BR23	Cereal	1CE41	Compression Technologies	1CO96
Building Materials	1BU25	Cereals, Breads, and Grains	1CE39	Computer Accessories	1CO04
Built-In Furniture	1BU20	CFC Emissions	1CF67	Computer-Aided Design	1CO50
Bundled Telecom Services	1BU78	Chain Stores	1CH45	Computer-Aided Engineering	1CO76
Bus Standards	1BU79	Check and Item Processing	1CH83	Computer Equipment	1CO77
Business Metrics	1BU72	Cheese	1CH05	Computer Equipment Advanced Technology	1CO81
Business Operations Software	1BU74	Chemical Additives	1CH12	Computer Equipment Distribution	1CO95
Business Process Consulting	1BU85	Chemical Analysis and Testing	1CH64	Computer Equipment Manufacturing	1CO57
Business Services	1BU80	Chemical Industry Trends and Policies	1CH63	Computer Equipment Products	1CO64
Business Theory	1BU14	Chemicals	1CH04	Computer Monitors	1CO79
Business Travel	1BU94	Chemicals Regulatory	1CH23	Computer Peripherals	1CO58
Business-to-Business E-Commerce	1BU59	Chemistry	1CH57	Computer Printing	1CO08
Busing	1BU35	Chewing Gum	1CH38	Computer Telephony Integration	1CO97
Butter	1BU73	Children's Apparel	1CH40	Condiments	1CO32
Cable Equipment	1CA96	Chip Packaging	1CH71	Confections	1CO03
Cable Modems	1CA48	Chocolate Candy	1CH82	Construction	1CO11
Cable Regulatory	1CA73	CISC Processors	1CI73	Construction Equipment	1CO93
Cable Set Top Boxes	1CA79	Civil Engineering	1CI63	Construction Financing	1CO12
Cable TV	1CA92	Clean Room	1CL84	Construction Regulatory	1CO33
Cable TV Infrastructure	1CA72	Cleaning Services	1CL31	Consulting Services	1CO47
Cable TV Programming	1CA07	CLECs and Alternative Carriers	1CL29	Consumer Audio Products	1CO84
Cable TV Sports Networks	1CA47	Client Server	1CL70		
Cable-Based Networking Services	1CA55	Clinical Diagnostics	1DI45		
Cable-Telecom Convergence	1CA05	Clinical Lab Instrumentation	1CL52		

Consumer Electronics	1CO61	Defense Search and Track Systems	1DE92	Dyes and Pigments	1DY63
Consumer Electronics Regulatory	1CO18	Defense Spending	1DE35	e-911	1E914
Consumer Electronics Standards	1CO37	Demand-Side Management	1DE94	Ear, Nose, and Throat	1EN56
Consumer Electronics Technology	1CO38	Dentistry	1DE32	Earth Sciences	1EA85
Consumer Finance	1CO55	Deodorants	1DE12	E-Commerce	1EC30
Consumer Packaged Goods	1CO27	Depilatories	1DE25	E-Commerce Industries	1EC99
Consumer Phones and Answering Machines	1CO78	Deposition Equipment Manufacturing	1DE34	E-Commerce Market	1EC88
Consumer Products and Services	1CO62	Dermatology	1DE17	E-Commerce Services	1EC50
Consumer Video Products	1CO02	Desktop and Workgroup Printers	1DE24	E-Commerce Technology	1EC54
Content Management	1CO41	Desktop Client Software	1DE70	Economic Theory	1EC93
Contraception	1CO66	Desktop Financial Software	1DE67	Editing and Sampling Equipment	1ED29
Contract Research	1CO17	Desktop PCs	1DE73	Educational Multimedia Titles	1ED18
Convenience Stores	1CO89	Desktop Publishing	1DE50	Educational Software	1ED26
Converged Networks	1CO67	Desserts	1DE28	Eggs	1EG90
Cookies	1CO74	Diagnostic Imaging	1DI42	Electric Utilities	1EL82
Cooperatives	1CO10	Diagnostic Imaging Services	1DI88	Electric Utilities Brokering	1EL75
Copy Machines	1CO68	Dialysis	1DI69	Electric Utilities Commodity Trading	1EL04
Corn Farming	1CO87	Diesel	1DI26	Electric Utilities Distribution	1EL02
Corporate and Municipal Recycling	1XO60	Digital Broadcasting	1DI81	Electric Utilities Generation	1EL37
Corporate Insurance	1XO50	Digital Divide	1DI55	Electric Utilities Generators	1EL15
Correctional Facilities	1CO72	Digital Photography	1DI12	Electric Utilities Retail Wheeling	1EL08
Cosmetics and Fragrances	1CO83	Digital Radio	1DI83	Electric Utilities Technology	1EL23
Cost Accounting	1CO36	Digital Satellite Television	1DI64	Electric Utilities Transmission	1EL26
Cotton and Fibers Farming	1CO75	Digital Signal Processing Applications	1DI02	Electric Vehicles	1EL48
Cough and Cold Remedies	1CO34	Digital Signal Processors	1DI19	Electric Wiring	1EL94
Courier Services	1CO90	Digital Subscriber Line Connectivity	1DI77	Electrical Retailing	1EL35
Crafts	1CR70	Digital Wireless	1DI95	Electro-Magnetic Risk	1EL64
Cream	1CR32	Direct Broadcast Satellites	1DI34	Electromagnetism	1EL95
Credit	1CR60	Directories and Yellow Pages	1DI08	Electronic Banking	1EL98
Credit, Debit, and Value Cards	1CR28	Directory Assistance	1DI67	Electronic Bill Payment	1EL93
Cricket	1CR54	Disability Insurance	1DI52	Electronic Data Interchange and Funds Transfer	1EL53
Critical and Intensive Care	1CR27	Discrete Component Semiconductors	1DI51	Electronic Design Automation	1EL33
Custom Application Software Development	1CU31	Dishwashers	1DI03	Electronic Funds Transfer	1EL88
Customer Premise Equipment	1CU95	Disposable Paper Products	1DI96	Electronic Information Censorship	1EL52
Customer Service Software	1CU19	Distilling	1DI94	Electronic Information Ethics	1EL74
Cycling	1BI76	Distributed Computing	1DI46	Electronic Interactive Entertainment	1EL14
Cystic Fibrosis	1CY95	Distribution	1DI73	Electronic Mail	1EL21
Dairy and Meat Compliance	1DA14	Document Imaging Software and Systems	1DO32	Electronic Manufacturing	1EL31
Dairy Cattle Farming	1DA76	Document Management	1DO23	Electronic Outsourcing	1EL28
Dairy Products	1DA15	Downstream Gas	1DO31	Electronic Ticketing	1EL28
Dance	1DA68	Downstream Oil	1DO72	Electronic Transaction Technology	1EL86
DAT	1DA19	Drink Mixes	1DR83	Electronics	1EL16
Data Formatting Standards	1DA09	Drug Approval Process	1DR91	Embedded Systems	1EM54
Data Mining	1DA69	Drug Delivery Systems	1DR67	Emerging Internet Business Applications	1EM61
Data Visualization	1DA57	Drug Discovery and Development Process	1DR41	Encryption Technology	1EN77
Database Management Systems	1DA88	Drug Manufacturing Technology	1DR14	Endocrinology and Metabolism	1EN72
Debit Cards	1DE11	Drug Testing and Workplace Substance Abuse	1DR74	Energy Industry Environmental Issues	1EN22
Deep Fryers	1DE58	Drugs	1DR89	Energy Plant Construction	1EN34
Defense	1DE43	Drugstores	1DR73	Engineering	1EN73
Defense Aircraft	1DE38	Durable Medical Equipment	1DU37	Engineering and Architectural Services	1EN06
Defense Equipment	1DE51	DVDs	1DV96	Engines and Turbines	1EN78
Defense Intelligence	1DE90			Enhanced Services	1EN42
Defense Policy	1DE81				
Defense Satellites	1DE40				

Industry SmartTerms

Enterprise Business Operations Software	1EN75	Fish and Seafood Fishing	1FI89	Gamma Knife Therapy	1GA35
Enterprise Performance Management	1EN49	Fixed-Wing and Helicopters	1SE56	Garden Chemicals	1GA44
Enterprise Resource Planning	1EN95	Fixed-Wing Military Aircraft	1FI11	Garden Equipment	1GA47
Enterprise Servers	1EN37	Flash Memory	1FI56	Garden Tools	1GA89
Enterprise Software Services	1EN61	Flat Panel Displays	1FL10	Gardens and Gardening	1GA80
Entertainment	1EN08	Flight Instrumentation	1FL81	Gas	1GA99
Entertainment Multimedia Titles	1EN60	Floor Coverings	1FL20	Gas Detection and Measurement	1GA69
Entertainment Technology	1EN50	Floriculture	1FL45	Gas Industry Restructuring	1GA03
Environmental	1EN24	Flour	1FL98	Gas Leak Detectors and Pressure Meters	1GA20
Environmental Activism	1EN19	Fluoropolymers	1FL07	Gas Liquids	1GA11
Environmental Problems	1EN46	Food and Beverage Distribution and Services	1FL82	Gas Market	1GA72
Environmental Regulatory	1EN91	Food and Beverage Production	1FO39	Gas Pipelines	1GA48
Environmental Services	1EN69	Food and Beverage Regulatory	1FO79	Gas Production	1GA94
Environmental Solutions	1EN90	Food Additives	1FO94	Gas Regulatory	1GA88
Environmental Testing Services	1EN87	Food Grading	1FO25	Gas Technology	1GA14
Environmentally Friendly Computer Technology	1EN03	Food Labeling	1FO38	Gas Utilities	1GA54
Enzymes	1EN12	Food Packaging	1FO09	Gases	1GA53
Epilepsy and Seizures	1EP44	Food Packaging Technology	1FO41	Gasoline	1GA40
Equestrian Events and Horse Racing	1EQ65	Food Processing	1FO22	Gastroenterology	1GA59
Etching Equipment Manufacturing Semiconductors	1ET17	Food Processing Technology	1FO99	Gen Y Entertainment	1GE14
Ethernet and Token Ring Connectivity	1ET45	Food Processors	1FO64	Gen Y TV	1GE33
Event Planning and Production	1EV12	Food Safety and Testing	1FO61	Gene Therapy	1GE89
Executive Information Systems	1EX45	Food Technology	1FO17	General Merchandise Stores	1GE70
Experimental Drugs	1EX42	Food Wrap	1FO81	Generic Drugs	1GE93
Extranets	1EX93	Footwear	1FO83	Genetic Testing	1GE72
Extreme Sports	1XT20	Forest Products	1FO74	Genetically Modified Foods	1GE75
Facial Tissues	1FA39	Forest Products Regulatory	1FO02	Genomics	1GE19
Fashion Industry	1FA88	Forestry	1FO29	Geographic Information Systems	1GE43
Fast Food	1FA67	Forms Generation Software	1FO87	Geology and Geophysics	1GE01
Fault Tolerance and Clustering	1FA12	Fortified Wines	1FO97	Geo-Stationary Satellites	1GE62
FAX	1FA19	Four Wheel Drive	1FO30	Geriatrics	1GE28
FDA Drug and Device Approvals	1US85	Fragrances	1FO31	Gift Stores	1GI55
Federal Reserve	1FE99	Frame Relay and Broadband Access Equipment	1FR20	Gift Stores	1GI72
Fertilizers	1FE31	Freezers	1FR41	Gin	1GI42
Fiber Distributed Data Interface and Token Ring Connectivity	1FI14	Freight Railroads	1FR56	Glass	1GL29
Fiber-Optical Connectivity	1FI54	Freight Transportation	1FR84	Glass Containers	1GL04
Fiber Optics	1FI68	Freight Transportation Logistics and Distribution	1FR88	Glassware	1GL55
Fibre Channel Connectivity	1FI20	Freight Transportation Regulatory	1FR88	Global Custody Services	1GL02
Fillers and Sealants	1FI96	Frequent Flyer Programs	1FR45	Global Positioning Systems	1GL40
Film and Video Production	1FI76	Front Office Software	1FR22	Gold and Precious Metals	1GO02
Film Festivals	1FI62	Frozen Foods	1FR52	Golf	1GO13
Finance, Banking, and Insurance I.T. Services	1FI77	Fruit Growing	1FR32	Government and Defense Software	1GO53
Financial Services	1FI37	Fruit Juice	1FR63	Greeting Cards	1GR52
Financial Services Convergence	1FI45	Fruits	1FR09	Ground Forces	1GR94
Financial Services Networking	1FI57	Fuel Cell and Battery	1CI66	Ground Forces Equipment	1GR31
Financial Services Products	1FI16	Fuel Cell Technology	1FR55	Group Insurance	1GR98
Financial Services Regulatory	1FI03	Funeral Business	1FU90	Group Practice Information Systems	1GR02
Financial Services Software	1FI95	Fungal	1FU86	Groupware	1GR13
Firewalls	1FI23	Furniture	1FU16	Growth Factors and Cytokines	1GR66
		Futures	1FU80	GSM	1GS65
		Gallium Arsenide	1FU53	Guided and Unguided Gravity Bomb	1GU64
		Games and Toys	1FU92	Gynecology, Fertility, and Obstetrics	1GY90
		Gaming Industry	1GA92	Hair Care	1HA77
			1GA85		
			1GA25		

Hair Colorants	1HA79	Household	1HO53	I.T. Services Regulatory	1IT90
Hair Dryers	1HA44	Household Chemicals	1HO16	I.T. Standards	1IT94
Hand Tools	1HA08	Household Cleaning Products	1HO77	I.T. Systems Integration Services	1IT74
Hand-Held Devices	1PA81	Household Insurance	1HO71	I.T. Trade Publications	1IT45
Hard Candy	1HA99	Household Textiles	1HO14	I.T. Training Services	1IT44
Hard Disk Data Storage	1HA66	Housing	1HO38	I.T. Vertical Markets	1IT38
Hard Floor Coverings	1HA17	Human Resources and Payroll Software	1HU12	Ice Creams and Frozen Desserts	1IC43
Hardware Stores	1HA24	Hydraulic Equipment	1HY36	Image Processing and Graphics Services	1IM61
Hay and Forage	1HA41	Hypertension	1HY28	Imaging	1IM18
Hazardous Waste	1HA81	I.T.	1IT96	Immunology	1IM66
Health Clubs	1HE35	I.T. Analysts Report	1IT76	Immunology Drugs	1IM32
Health Drinks	1HE37	I.T. Application Development Services	1IT88	Independent Power Producers	1IN88
Health Insurance	1HE18	I.T. Computer Systems Maintenance Services	1IT33	Individual Retirement Account	1IN01
Health Insurance Regulatory	1HE77	I.T. Consulting and Services Vertical Markets	1IT54	Industrial and Manufacturing Software	1IN43
Healthcare	1HE06	I.T. Consulting and Services	1IT92	Industrial Biotechnology	1IN87
Healthcare Cost-Benefits	1HE10	I.T. Disaster Recovery Services	1IT72	Industrial Ceramics	1CE45
Healthcare Economics	1HE56	I.T. in Banking	1IT59	Industrial Construction	1IN90
Healthcare I.T. Services	1HE41	I.T. in Consumer Goods	1IT87	Industrial Detergents	1IN51
Healthcare Management Consulting	1HE84	I.T. in Defense	1IT57	Industrial Electronics	1IN69
Healthcare Policy	1HE46	I.T. in Education	1IT61	Industrial Fasteners	1IN44
Healthcare Practice Specialties	1HE49	I.T. in Engineering and Architectural Services	1IT65	Industrial Gases	1IN80
Healthcare Regulatory	1HE04	I.T. in Financial Services	1IT24	Industrial Glass	1IN89
Healthcare Sanitation	1HE22	I.T. in Gambling	1IT08	Industrial Machinery	1IN57
Healthcare Service Providers	1HE78	I.T. in Government	1IT22	Industrial Perfumes	1IN68
Healthcare Services Regulatory	1HE66	I.T. in Healthcare	1IT09	Industrial Plant Engineering	1IN41
Healthcare Services	1HE13	I.T. in Insurance	1IT17	Industrial Process Control	1IN21
Healthcare Software	1HE73	I.T. in Investment Banking	1IT47	Infection Control and Epidemiology	1IN02
Heating	1HE29	I.T. in Manufacturing	1IT56	Infectious Diseases	1IN99
Hepatology	1HE23	I.T. in Media and Publishing	1IT02	Inflammatory Diseases	1IN19
High-Definition Television	1HI97	I.T. in Pharmaceuticals	1IT99	Influenza	1IN29
High-End Printing Systems	1HI37	I.T. in Pharmaceuticals Manufacturing	1IT89	Information and Data Security	1IN83
High-Performance Computing	1HI51	I.T. in Pharmaceuticals Research and Development	1IT97	Information Management	1IN35
High-Performance Operating Systems	1HI98	I.T. in Retail	1IT68	Information Warehouse Technology	1IN14
High-Speed Wide Area Networking Equipment	1HI46	I.T. in Science	1IT79	Infusion Therapy	1IN58
HIV and AIDS	1AI90	I.T. in Security	1IT64	Ingredients	1IN93
Hockey	1HO82	I.T. in Small Office and Home Office (SOHO)	1IT10	Input Device	1IN11
Holiday Products and Services	1HO76	I.T. in Telecom	1IT42	Insulation	1IN66
Home and Multimedia PCs	1HO36	I.T. in Transportation	1IT48	Insurance	1IN97
Home Appliances	1HO19	I.T. in Travel	1IT41	Insurance Brokerage	1IN33
Home Automation	1HO47	I.T. in Utilities, Oil, and Gas	1IT32	Insurance Company Ratings	1IN85
Home Furnishings and Home Décor	1HO86	I.T. in Warehouse and Logistics	1IT23	Insurance Industry Legal Issues	1IN64
Home Healthcare	1HO72	I.T. in Wholesale, Retail, and Distribution	1IT06	Insurance Liability	1IN26
Home Maintenance	1HO15	I.T. Management	1IT62	Insurance Losses	1IN47
Home Networking Market	1HO97	I.T. Multimedia	1IT53	Insurance Products	1IN13
Home Testing and Test Kits	1HO63	I.T. Network Integration Services	1IT30	Insurance Regulatory	1IN40
Home, Personal, and Consumer Software	1HO01	I.T. Products Distribution	1IT77	Insurance Software	1IN05
Homeland Security	1HO11	I.T. Regulatory	1IT67	Integrated Health Information Systems	1IN38
Hosiery	1HO05	I.T. Services Lines of Business	1IT34	Integrated Services Digital Network	1IN72
Hospital	1HO39			Intellectual Property Insurance	1IN22
Hospital Administration	1HO60			Interactive Television	1IN18
Hospital Supplies and Suppliers	1HO23			Interactive Voice Response and Recognition	1VO90
Hotels	1HO42			Interbank Clearing	1IN28
				Internal Medicine	1IN54

Internet	1IN27	Life Insurance	1LI03	Medical Device Industry Trends and Policies	1ME78
Internet Advanced Technology	1IN45	Lighting	1LI34	Medical Device Manufacturing	1ME09
Internet Appliances	1IN53	Linear and Mixed-Signal Integrated Circuits	1LI36	Medical Device Patent Abstracts	1ME44
Internet Application Servers	1IN63	Liqueurs and Aperitifs	1LI54	Medical Device Patents	1ME59
Internet Audio and Video	1IN30	Liquified Natural Gas	1LI62	Medical Device Regulatory	1ME35
Internet Backbone Equipment	1IN31	Liquified Petroleum Gas	1LP58	Medical Device Research	1ME42
Internet Equipment	1IN73	Liquor Stores	1LI56	Medical Devices	1ME63
Internet Industry Applications	1IN15	Lithography Equipment	1LI39	Medical Electronics	1ME31
Internet Infrastructure	1IN95	Manufacturing		Medical Equipment and Supplies	1ME73
Internet Infrastructure Policy	1IN62	Live Entertainment	1LI85	Medical Errors and Negligence	1HE68
Internet Management	1IN55	Local Area Networking	1LO76	Medical Gases and Devices	1ME81
Internet Market	1IN84	Local Number Portability	1LO29	Medical Imaging Equipment	1ME96
Internet Media	1IN67	Localization and Translation Services	1LO61	Medical Lasers	1ME13
Internet Media Content	1IN04	Long-Distance Services	1LO42	Medical Malpractice Insurance	1ME94
Internet Regulatory	1IN49	Longterm Care	1LO33	Medical Monitors and Instrumentation	1ME71
Internet Security	1IN07	Longterm Care Practices and Management	1LO86	Medical Plastics	1ME95
Internet Servers	1IN10	Low Earth Orbit Satellites	1LO03	Medical Technologies Assessment	1ME58
Internet Service Providers	1IN52	Low Emission and No Emission Vehicles	1LO79	Medical Waste Disposal	1ME18
Internet Service Providers Equipment	1IN56	Low Voltage Chips	1LO96	Memory Chips	1ME51
Internet Service Providers	1IN96	Lubricants	1LU11	MEMS Technology and Products	1ME90
Internet Services	1IN50	Lubricants and Motor Oil	1LU09	Men's Apparel	1ME65
Internet Software	1IN39	Luggage	1LU77	Mens Grooming	1ME50
Internet Technology	1IN79	Lumber and Timber	1LU85	Men's Health	1ME92
Internet Usage Statistics	1IN20	Luxury Items	1LU28	Metal Construction Products	1ME04
Intranets	1IN46	Machine Tools	1MA24	Metal Containers	1ME79
Investment Banking Regulatory	1IN20	Madeira	1MA52	Metal Fabrication	1ME46
Investment Management	1IN34	Magazines	1MA63	Metal Mining	1ME43
Irons	1IR94	Magazines and Newspapers	1MA29	Metals and Mining	1ME07
ISDN Bandwidth-On-Demand	1IS21	Mail Order Prescriptions	1MA26	Metals Market	1ME36
Jams and Jellies	1JA72	Mainframe Computer Systems	1MA53	Meteorology	1ME62
Java	1JA10	Major Central Banks	1MA01	Microwave Ovens	1ME22
Juice	1JU85	Make-Up	1MA98	Middleware	1MI51
Keogh Account	1KE88	Managed Care	1MA75	Mid-Range Computer Systems	1MI03
Kettles	1KE28	Management Consulting	1MA79	Midstream Gas	1MI32
Kitchen Furniture	1KI58	Manufacturing	1MA74	Midstream Oil	1MI47
Kitchen Towels	1KI49	Manufacturing and Distribution	1MA95	Midstream Oil and Gas	1MI75
Kitchenware	1KI16	I.T. Services		Military Aircraft Engines	1MI67
Knitwear	1KN93	Manufacturing Automation	1MA46	Military Base Closing	1MI59
Knowledge Management	1KN91	Manufacturing Execution Systems	1MA30	Military Forces	1MI37
Lamb	1LA46	Manufacturing Technology	1MA83	Military Helicopter	1MI94
LAN Central Equipment	1LA36	Marathons, Biathlons, and Triathlons	1MA39	Military Ordnance and Weapons Systems	1MI79
LAN Equipment	1LA17	Marine Insurance	1MA56	Military Submarines	1MI17
LAN Multimedia	1LA68	Marketing and Advertising	1MA78	Military Support Aircraft	1MI85
Land Transportation	1LA43	Markup Languages	1MA27	Military Surface Vessels	1MI28
Large-System DBMS Software	1LA49	Mass Storage	1MA03	Milk	1MI22
Lasers	1LA80	Materials Handling	1MA19	Minidiscs	1MI36
Last Mile Broadband Infrastructure	1LA91	Mathematical Theory	1MA07	Minimally Invasive Procedures	1MI54
Last Mile Services	1LA45	MBAware Management Software	1MA32	Mining Regulatory	1MI73
Lawn Mowers	1LA66	Meat Processing	1ME83	Missile Systems	1MI56
Laxatives	1LA04	Media Moguls	1ME64	Mobile Application Development	1MO52
Lead Paint and Asbestos	1LE49	Medical Claims Processing Systems	1ME89	Mobile Commerce	1MO62
Leasing and Rental	1LE65	Medical Device Approval Process	1ME34	Modems	1MO82
Legal Services	1LE31			Molecular and Cellular Biology	1MO84
Legal Services Regulatory	1LE16			Molecular Diagnostics	1MO38
Legal Services Software	1LE01				
Legal Support Services and Products	1LE34				
Library and Information Science	1LI40				

Money Market Instruments	1MO91	Networking Technology	1NE74	Online Education	1ON28
Mortality Rates	1MO15	Networking Test Equipment and Tools	1NE39	Online Entertainment	1ON93
Mortgage Banking	1MO85	Neurology	1NE95	Online Financial Services	1ON87
Mortgage Insurance	1MO34	New Defense Technologies	1NE38	Online Food and Grocery	1ON05
Motion Pictures	1MO51	Newspapers	1NE17	Online Gambling	1ON09
Motor and Motion Control	1MO44	Next Generation Internet	1NE90	Online Government	1ON34
Motorcycles	1MO81	Next Generation Wireless Technology	1NE48	Online Information Services	1ON58
Motors and Generators	1MO21	Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1NO38	Online Music	1ON32
MRI	1MR12	Non-Metallic Minerals	1MI05	Online Pharmacy	1ON55
Mufflers	1MU94	Non-Nuclear Electric Utilities Generation	1NO78	Online Procurement	1ON01
Multi-Chip Modules	1MU20	Non-Web Internet	1NO33	Online Services	1ON37
Multifunctional Devices	1MU05	Notebook Computing	1NO17	Online Shopping	1ON21
Multimedia Peripherals	1MU17	Notes	1NO81	Online Travel	1ON23
Multimedia Production, Graphics, and Publishing Software	1MU67	Nuclear Electric Power	1NU69	Open Source	1OP97
Multimedia Software Applications Development	1MU49	Nuclear Medicine	1NU79	Ophthalmic Equipment	1OP18
Multiple Sclerosis and Demyelination	1MU88	Nursing	1NU59	Ophthalmology	1OP29
Municipal Solid Waste Disposal	1MU11	Nuts	1NU25	Optical Equipment	1OP07
Muscular and Neuromuscular Disease	1MU90	Object-Oriented Technology	1OB72	Optical Infrastructure	1OP13
Music	1MU57	Ocean Shipping	1OC22	Optical Instruments	1OP99
Music Concert News	1MU45	Oceanography	1OC88	Optical Storage	1OP73
Musical Instruments	1MU36	Office Automation Software	1OF50	Optical Switches	1OP51
Mutual Funds	1MU87	Office Equipment	1OF21	Options	1OP80
Muxes and Switches	1MU55	Office Furniture	1OF41	Optoelectronics	1OP86
Nano and Quantum Technology	1NA55	Office Services	1OF60	Oral Hygiene	1OR95
Natural Resources	1NA60	Offshore Insurance	1OF40	Organic Farming	1OR41
Nature and Wildlife	1NA75	Offshore Oil and Gas	1OF48	Organic Foods	1OR43
Nature Conservation	1NA56	Oil	1OI41	Orthopedic Devices and Instrumentation	1OR11
Naval Vessels	1NA62	Oil and Gas	1OI76	Orthopedics and Rheumatology	1OR79
Needles and Needleless Technology	1NE41	Oil and Gas Exploration	1OI11	Outsourcing	1OU28
Nephrology	1NE51	Oil and Gas Market	1OI62	Over-the-Counter Drugs	1OV18
Network Access Equipment	1NE14	Oil and Gas Pipeline	1OI68	Pacemakers and Defibrillators	1PA44
Network Benchmarking and Measurement	1NE97	Oil and Gas Prices	1OI34	Package Tours	1PA86
Network Computers	1NE02	Oil and Gas Project Financing	1OI51	Packaging	1PA02
Network Edge Equipment	1NE59	Oil and Gas Regulatory	1OI37	Paging	1PA41
Network Interface Cards and Network Adapter Cards	1NI62	Oil and Gas Retail Marketing and Sales	1OI88	Pain Management	1PA72
Network Management Products	1NE30	Oil and Gas Tankers	1OI89	Paints	1PA19
Network Management Services	1NE77	Oil and Gas Technology	1OI12	Palmtop Computing	1PA77
Network Operating Systems	1NE23	Oil Market	1OI50	Palmtop Operating Systems and Software	1PA15
Network Services	1NE60	Oil Pipelines	1OI49	Paper	1PA03
Network Switching	1NE65	Oil Production	1OI71	Paper and Board Packaging	1PA59
Networking	1NE45	Oil Production Services	1OI91	Paper Healthcare Disposables	1PA32
Networking Administration	1NE06	Oil Refining	1OI93	Parallel Processing	1PA29
Networking Connectivity Solutions	1NE47	Oil Regulatory	1OI92	Parasitic	1PA28
Networking Equipment	1NE82	OLAP	1OL55	Passenger Cruises	1PA13
Networking Interoperability	1NE62	Olympics	1OL99	Passenger Railroads	1PA89
Networking Markets	1NE31	Oncology and Hematology	1ON95	Passenger Transportation	1PA35
Networking Mid-Sized Markets	1NE07	Online and Electronic Publishing	1ON84	Passive Electronic Components	1PA48
Networking Product Distribution	1NE53	Online Advertising	1ON22	Pasta	1PA91
Networking Regulatory	1NE52	Online Auctions	1ON30	Payroll Services	1PA36
Networking Security	1NE79	Online Autos	1ON94	PC	1PC82
Networking Software	1NE18	Online Banking	1ON44	PC Connectivity	1PC45
		Online Content Providers	1ON63	PC Distribution	1PC35
		Online Dating	1ON57	PC O/S Platforms	1PC73
				PC Products	1PC74
				PC Retailing	1PC68

PC Technology	1PC89	Plastic Construction Products	1PL94	Psychology	1PS96
PC, Video, and Online Games	1PC44	Plastic Packaging	1PL82	Public Health	1PU63
PC/TV Convergence	1PC88	Plastic Surgery	1PL18	Public Relations	1PU66
Pediatrics	1PE85	Plastics Production and Technology	1PL91	Public Sector I.T. Services	1PU88
Pen-Based Computing	1PE93	Plastics	1PL57	Public Television	1PU41
Pens and Pencils	1PE61	Plumbing	1PL80	Public Utilities Marketing	1PU16
Pension Fund Management	1PE01	Plumbing and HVAC Equipment	1PL11	Public Utilities, Oil, and Gas I.T. Services	1PU80
Performance Measurement Tools	1PE55	Pneumatic Equipment	1PN07		
Peripheral Device Distribution	1PE90	Point-of-Sale Systems	1PO74	Public Works Construction	1PU10
Peripheral Vascular Disease	1PE57	Polishes	1PO07	Publishing	1PU26
Personal Care and Beauty Aids	1PE87	Political Science	1PO69	Pulp and Paper	1PU96
Personal Identification and Biometrics	1PE80	Polymers	1PO43	Pumps	1PU84
Personal Property and Casualty Insurance	1PE46	Population Control	1PO59	Radar and Navigation	1RA04
Personal Services	1PE76	Pork	1PO08	Radiation Oncology	1RA16
Personal Soap	1PE79	Port	1PO72	Radio	1RA81
Pesticides	1PE12	Portable Computing Components	1PO12	Radio Communication	1RA90
PET and Gamma Camera	1PE65	Portable PC Standards	1PO80	Radio Stations	1RA51
Pet Food	1PE86	Portable PC Technology	1PO05	Radiopharmaceuticals and Imaging Contrast Agents	1IM03
Pet Products	1PE05	Portable PCs	1PO56		
Petrochemicals	1PE81	Portals	1PO34	RAID and Parallel Disk Storage	1RA78
Pharmaceutical Patent Abstracts	1PH79	Portfolio Management	1PO92	Railroad Construction	1RA08
Pharmaceutical Patents	1PH40	Ports and Harbors	1PO28	Railroad Equipment	1RA68
Pharmaceuticals and Biotechnology	1PH13	Postal Services	1PO50	Railroads	1RA98
Pharmaceuticals Cost-Benefits	1PH30	Poultry	1PO41	Real Estate	1RE57
Pharmaceuticals Joint Development Projects	1PH87	Poultry Farming	1PO27	Real Estate Regulatory	1RE53
Pharmaceuticals Manufacturing	1PH90	Power Meters and Building Energy Management	1PO37	Real-Time Systems	1RE31
Pharmaceuticals Marketing and Sales	1PH83	Power Production	1PO04	Record Players	1RE95
Pharmaceuticals Packaging and Labeling	1PH46	Power Supplies	1PO68	Records	1RE23
Pharmaceuticals Regulatory	1PH03	Power Tools	1PO93	Recreational Vehicles	1MO86
Pharmaceuticals Research and Development	1PH57	Practice Management and Malpractice	1PR50	Refined Products Pipelines	1RE79
Pharmaceuticals Wholesale Distribution	1PH35	Precious Metals and Stones	1PR61	Refrigeration Equipment	1RE40
Pharmacogenomics	1PH18	Prefabricated Structures	1MA41	Refrigerators	1RE73
Pharmacokinetics	1PH63	Prepaid Phone Cards	1PR01	Regional Web Presences	1RE47
Pharmacology	1PH29	Prepaid Wireless	1PR95	Rehabilitation Practice and Management	1RE89
Pharmacy	1PH23	Prepared Meals	1PR60	Reinsurance	1RE71
Pharmacy Benefits Management	1PH11	Pre-Recorded Video Tapes	1PR93	Relational Database Management	1RE17
Phone Towers	1PH67	Prescription Drugs	1PR52	Relishes	1RE90
Photographic Film	1PH59	Presentation Software	1PR17	Remote Control Software	1RE34
Photography	1PH49	Printed Circuit Boards and Motherboards Manufacturing	1PR54	Remote Network Access	1RE92
Photography, Imaging, and Graphic Arts	1PH26	Printing	1PR16	Remote Network Management	1RE55
Photonics	1PH76	Private Banking	1PR83	Removable Storage	1RE56
Physical Science	1PH15	Private Branch Exchange	1PB23	Renewable Energy Sources	1RE65
Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation	1PH47	Private Satellite Networks	1PR14	Research and Development	1RE33
Physical Security	1PH53	Produce	1PR29	Residential Construction	1RE61
Physician Group Practices	1PH31	Product Data Management	1PR69	Residential Real Estate	1RE67
Physics	1PH92	Programmable Logic Devices	1PR43	Residential Security	1RE30
Pig and Hog Farming	1PO87	Programming Languages	1PR09	Resins	1RE13
Pizza	1PI09	Project Management Software	1PR70	Resorts	1RE44
		Projector Systems	1PR42	Respiratory and Pulmonary	1RE29
		Property and Casualty Insurance	1PR21	Respiratory Drugs	1RE83
		Proteomics	1PR36	Restaurants and Food Service	1RE91
		Proxy Server Software	1PR13	Retail	1RE82
		Psychiatric Services	1PS61	Retail Banking Services	1RE38
		Psychiatry	1PS63	Retail Regulatory	1RE54
				Retail Software	1RE68
				Retailers	1RE64

Retirement Communities	1RE03	Semiconductor Products	1SE02	Solvents	1SO95
Retirement Investment	1RE05	Semiconductor Regulatory and Legal	1SE32	Soups	1SO98
Rice Farming	1RI36			Soybeans and Oilseeds Farming	1SO80
RISC Processors	1RI63	Semiconductor Technology	1SE73	Spacecraft and Satellites	1SP37
Robotics and Data Collection Applications	1RO84	Semiconductor Test, Inspection, and Measurement	1SE39	Sparkling Wines	1SP78
Roth IRA	1RO05			Special Effects Technology	1SP19
Rubber	1RU41	Semiconductors in Automotive Components	1SE93	Specialty Chemicals	1SP72
Ruggedized and Industrial PCs	1RU69			Specialty Foods	1SP29
Rum	1RU61	Semiconductors in Broadband and Multimedia	1SE69	Spectrum Auctions and Licenses	1SP20
Salad Dressings	1SA80			Spices and Seasonings	1SE38
Sales and Marketing Software	1SA22	Semiconductors in Communications Applications	1SE84	Spirits	1SP77
Sales Tools and Technology	1SA17			Sponsorship	1SP44
Sanitaryware	1SA64	Semiconductors in Consumer Applications	1SE76	Sports	1SP75
SARS	1SA26			Sports and Energy Drinks	1SP60
Satellite	1SA91	Semiconductors in Graphic Devices	1SE08	Sports and Management	1SP88
Satellite Deployment	1SA45	Semiconductors in PCs and Peripherals	1SE95	Sports Equipment	1SP85
Satellite Encoders-Decoders	1SA40			Sports Medicine	1SP68
Satellite Equipment	1SA89	Sensors	1SE64	Sportswear	1SP87
Satellite Television	1SA85	Separation Technology	1SE41	SQL	1SQ98
Satellite Television Equipment	1SA55	Server Platforms	1SE54	Stationery	1ST04
Satellite TV Infrastructure	1SA47	Servers	1SE61	Statistical Analysis and Math Software	1ST95
Satellite TV Programming	1SA03	Service Stations	1SE16	Steel and Iron	1ST73
Satellite TV Regulatory	1SA92	Sewing and Knitting	1SE28	Stocks	1EQ09
Sauces	1SA50	Shampoos and Conditioners	1SH98	Storage Networking	1ST06
Savings	1SA62	Shavers	1SH52	Store Brands	1ST78
Scanners	1SC82	Sherry	1SH37	Storm Windows	1ST90
Science	1SC89	Shipbuilding	1SH40	Stoves	1ST14
Science and Engineering	1SC33	Shopping Malls	1SH59	Straight Through Processing	1ST25
Scientific, CAD, CAM, and CAE Software	1SC75	Shortening and Oils	1VE38	Strategic Initiatives	1ST75
Scientific, Industrial, and Manufacturing Technology	1SC29	Short-Range Wireless	1SH41	Streaming Audio and Video	1ST18
Scientific Modeling and Simulation Software	1SC99	Silicon on Insulators	1SI32	Streaming Media Servers	1ST56
SCSI Boards and Drivers	1SC03	Skiing	1SK98	Stress and Structures	1ST94
Seaborne Forces	1SE14	Skin Care	1SK78	Structured Settlements	1ST67
Search Engines	1SE87	Sleep and Sleep Disorders	1SL50	Submarine Cable	1SU24
Securities Investment	1SE57	Small and Home Office Connectivity	1SM84	Sugars and Sweeteners	1SU55
Security	1SE29	Small and Home Office Equipment	1SM98	Sunglasses	1SU17
Security Software	1SE53	Small Electrical Appliances	1SM28	Sunscreens and Tanning Products	1SU19
Security Systems and Services	1SE50	Small-System DBMS Software	1SM36	Supercomputers	1SU31
Semiconductor	1SE88	Smart Cards	1SM97	Supermarkets	1SU04
Semiconductor Applications	1SE81	Snack Foods	1SN56	Supply Chain Management	1SU72
Semiconductor Chip Manufacturing	1SE11	Soccer	1SO61	Surety Bonds	1SU40
Semiconductor Cleaning and Polishing Equipment	1SE46	Soft Drinks	1SO77	Surgery	1SU58
Semiconductor Design Patents	1SE65	Software	1SO30	Surgical Instrumentation	1SU78
Semiconductor Dielectrics	1SE12	Software Administration	1SO26	Surgical Specialties	1SU42
Semiconductor Distribution	1SE24	Software Agents	1SO53	Swimming Pools	1SW47
Semiconductor Manufacturing Equipment	1SE85	Software Conversion and Migration Applications	1SO35	Switching Equipment	1SW38
Semiconductor Manufacturing Patents	1SE90	Software Development	1SO24	Synchronous Optical Network and Synchronous Digital Hierarchy Connectivity	1SY46
Semiconductor Markets	1SE30	Software Distribution	1SO41	Syphilis	1SY67
Semiconductor Metals	1SE80	Software O/S Platforms	1SO68	System Software	1SY40
Semiconductor Patents	1SE72	Software Product Reviews	1SO11	System-on-a-Chip	1SY10
		Software Products	1SO56	Tableware	1TA90
		Software Regulatory	1SO49	Tape Recorders	1TA71
		Software Reporting Tools	1SO73	Tape Systems Data Storage	1TA27
		Software Technology	1SO75	Tax Preparation Services	1TA60

Taxis	1TA13	Transplantation	1TR43	Ventilation	1VE74
TCP/IP Connectivity	1TC10	Transportation	1TR48	Vermouth	1VE26
Tea	1TE73	Transportation Construction	1TR47	Veterinary Medicines	1VE65
Telecom	1TE27	Transportation I.T. Services	1TR93	Veterinary Services	1VE79
Telecom Business Services	1TE55	Transportation Regulatory	1TR42	Video and Multimedia	1VI08
Telecom Carrier Operational Support Services	1TE92	Transportation Software	1TR97	Conferencing	
Telecom Carriers and Operators	1TE56	Travel Agents	1TR13	Video Boards	1VI55
Telecom Consumer Equipment	1TE03	Travel and Tourism	1TR07	Video Cameras	1VI29
Telecom Emerging Applications	1TE04	Travel Bargains	1TR46	Video in Software	1VI78
Telecom Engineering Services	1TE94	Travel Health and Medicine	1TR84	Video-on-Demand	1VI48
Telecom Information and Video Services	1TE88	Trends in Technology	1TR23	Video Recorders	1VI99
Telecom Licensing	1TE39	Trucking	1TR88	Video Recording	1VI32
Telecom Markets	1TE97	Trucks	1TR73	Video Retail and Rental	1VI93
Telecom Network Infrastructure	1TE95	Tuberculosis	1TU66	Video Tapes	1VI63
Telecom Network Service Failure	1TE17	TV	1TV19	Videotex	1VI88
Telecom Regulatory	1TE65	TV Consumer Equipment	1TV79	Viral	1VI15
Telecom Residential Services	1TE75	TV Infrastructure	1TV69	Virtual Private Network and	1VI61
Telecom Satellites and Services	1TE46	TV Marketing and Promotion	1TV57	Virtual LAN	
Telecom Service Pricing	1TE06	TV Programming	1TV26	Virtual Reality	1VI90
Telecom Services	1TE09	TV Programming Syndication and Distribution	1TV80	Visual Display	1VI97
Telecom Standards	1TE18	TV Regulatory	1TV84	Vodka	1VO03
Telecom Technology	1TE43	TV Sports	1TV47	Voice, Image, and Handwriting Recognition	1VO10
Telecom Video Providers	1TE69	TV Stations	1TV23	Voice-Over-ATM	1VO62
Telematics	1TE08	Two-Way Radio	1TW06	Voice-Over-Frame	1VO20
Telemedicine	1TE11	Typewriters	1TY66	Voice-Over-IP	1IN98
Television Advertising	1TE28	U.S. Football	0AA68	Voice, Video, and Data Switches	1VO16
Television Networks	1TE85	U.S. Thrift Industry	1US02	VSAT	1VS83
Television Production	1TE26	Unassembled Furniture	1UN63	Wall Coverings	1WA85
Television Ratings	1TE66	Underwear	1UN06	WAN Hardware	1WA82
Television Rentals	1TE52	Unified Messaging	1UN95	Warehousing	1WA25
Tennis	1TE77	Unmanned Aerial Vehicles	1UN66	Washing Machines	1WA29
Tequila	1TE90	Upper Respiratory Disease	1UP05	Watches and Clocks	1WA74
Test and Measurement Equipment	1TE80	Upstream Gas	1UP12	Water Transportation	1WA23
Textiles	1TE91	Upstream Oil	1UP67	Water Utilities	1WA58
Theatrical Lighting	1TH52	Urban Housing Policy	1UR02	Waxes	1WA01
Theme Parks	1TH53	Urology	1UR82	Web Hosting Services	1WE22
Theoretical Analysis	1TH79	Utilities	1UT12	Web Services	1WE68
Thoracic Surgery	1TH34	Utilities Environmental Issues	1UT10	Welding Equipment	1WE96
Tiles	1TI46	Utilities Regulatory	1UT69	West Nile Virus	1WE86
Tires	1TI11	Utilities Technology	1UT40	Wheat Farming	1WH59
Title Insurance	1TI87	Utilities Telecom and Information Services	1UT01	Whiskey	1WH71
Toasters	1TO80	Utility Software	1UT80	White Goods	1WH77
Tobacco	1TO65	Vaccines	1VA57	Wholesale, Retail, and Distribution I.T. Services	1WH94
Toilet Tissue	1TO54	Vacuum Cleaners	1VA50	Wholesale Trade and Distribution	1WH58
Toll Free Services	1TO16	Value Added Network Services	1VA99	Wide Area Networking	1WI80
Tools	1TO28	Valves	1VA34	Window Glass	1WI85
Tour Operators	1TO97	Vans	1VA41	Wine Production	1WI92
Tourist Information Offices	1TO47	Vascular Surgery	1VA59	Wines	1WI47
TQM and Quality Assurance	1TQ46	Veal	1VE35	Wireless	1WI99
Traditional IRA	1TR76	Vegetable Growing	1VE23	Wireless Application Protocol	1WI08
Traditional Media	1TR30	Vegetable Juice	1VE66	Connectivity	
Traffic	1TR52	Vegetables	1VE20	Wireless Cable TV	1WI02
Transaction Processing Software	1TR61	Vegetarian Foods	1VE88	Wireless Equipment	1WI69
Transmission Equipment	1TR67	Vehicle Navigation Systems	1VE97	Wireless Internet and Messaging	1WI49
Transmissions	1TR70	Vending Machines	1VE55	Wireless LAN	1WI22

Wireless Local Loop	1WI33	Women's Apparel	1WO31	X.500 Directory Services	1X523
Wireless Networking	1WI62	Women's Health	1WO30	XML	1XM64
Wireless Pagers and Handsets	1WI07	Workflow Applications	1WO38	X-Ray Imaging	1XR26
Wireless Regulatory	1WI75	Workgroup Servers	1WO50	Year 2000 Bug	1YE39
Wireless Semiconductors and Components	1WI91	Workstations	1WO91	Yellow Pages, White Pages, and Directory Publishing	1YE19
Wireless Services	1WI30	World Cup Football	1WO02	Yield Management	1YI26
Wireless Voice Communications Technology	1WI65	World Wide Web	1WO65	Yogurt	1YO85
Wireless VoIP	1WI88	Wound Healing and Regeneration	1WO63	Zoning	1ZO58
Wireline Telecom Regulatory	1WI37	Wrestling	1WR72		
		WWW Browsers	1WW77		
		WWW Plugins	1WW94		

News-Subject–Specific SmartTerms

News-Subject SmartTerms include events (e.g., Initial Public Offerings (IPOs) or Natural Disasters), activities (e.g., Sales and Marketing or Personal Financial Planning), and issues (e.g., Interest Rates or Management Tools and Methods) that affect the marketplace. To use a news-subject–specific SmartTerm in your query, type **ns** followed by the SmartTerm or the West index code in parentheses, e.g., **ns(“economic indicators”)** or **ns(1ec19)**. News-subject–specific West index codes are listed below and on page 21.

Accidents and Injuries	1AC02	Commonwealth	1CO30	Economic Development Agencies	1EC15
Affluent Consumer Market	1AF91	Company Profiles	1CO63	Economic Forecasts	1EC64
African Market	1AF71	Compensation	1CO80	Economic Indicators	1EC19
Aging and Elderly	1AG22	Consumer Privacy	1CO05	Economic Policy and Policymakers	1EC69
Aladi	1AL38	Consumer Profiles	1CO06	Economic Statistics	1EC52
Alcohol Abuse	1AL63	Consumer Protection	1CO43	Economics and Trade	1EC26
Alternative Healthcare and Wellness	1AL29	Consumer Spending	1CO65	Ecowas	1EC08
Andean Community	1AN05	Contracts and Orders	1CO29	Education	1ED85
Antitrust Regulatory	1AN52	Conventions, Conferences, and Trade Shows	1CO42	Educational Philanthropy	1ED14
APEC	1AP65	Copyright	1CO88	Elder Caregivers	1EL70
Arab League	1AR65	Corporate and Business Law	1XO58	Employee Healthcare Benefits	1EM44
Arbitration and Mediation	1AR68	Corporate Bonds	1XO30	Employee Training	1EM04
Art	1AR38	Corporate Financial Data	1XO59	Employment	1EM26
ASEAN	1AS19	Corporate Funding	1XO17	Employment Law	1EM67
Asian Market	1AS59	Corporate Globalization	1XO29	Equipment Leasing	1EQ01
Automobile Crime	1AU99	Corporate Governance	1XO27	Ethnic Market	1ET74
Baby Boomer Market	1BA46	Corporate Groups and Ownership	1XO09	EU News	1EU58
Balance of Payments	1BA70	Corporate Legal Management	1XO33	European Currency (Euros)	1EU43
Banking Risk	1BA09	Corporate Performance	1XO12	European Union	1EU94
Bankruptcies	1BA08	Corporate Strategy and Strategic Planning	1XO03	Exports	1EX39
Benefits	1BE71	Credit Ratings	1CR83	Family Market	1FA13
Benelux	1BE50	Crime	1CR87	Finance Management	1FI66
Bioterrorism	1BI12	Criminal Law	1CR79	Financial Markets	1FI87
Board of Directors	1BO47	Customer Relationship Management	1CU70	Financially Distressed Companies	1FI85
Bond Issues	1BO94	Customer Service Effectiveness	1CU08	Flotation	1FL05
Business Lawsuits and Settlements	1BU19	Customer Service Management	1CU78	Forecasts	1FO11
Business Litigation	1BU04	Cybercrime and Viruses	1CY34	Foundations	1FO95
Business Management	1BU42	Demographic Profiles	1DE65	Franchising	1FR73
Business Strategy	1BU97	Derivatives	1DE21	Fraud Report	1FR30
Caribbean Community	1CA17	Diet Aids	1DI01	Funding Instruments	1FU41
Catholic Church	1CA30	Digital Rights	1DI36	G7	1G767
Central American Common Market	1CE46	Direct Marketing	1DI38	Gay and Lesbian Issues	1GA65
Children	1CH89	Direct Marketing via Catalog	1DI78	Gay and Lesbian Market	1GA37
Children’s Health	1CH55	Direct Marketing via Phone and TV	1DI13	Gen X Market	1GE95
Cholesterol and Hyperlipidemia	1CH66	Disabled Issues	1DI27	Gen Y Market	1GE34
Christianity	1CH94	Divestments and Spinoffs	1DI75	General Interest Allergy	1GE20
Cigarettes	1CI04	Divorces	1DI23	General Interest Diabetes	1GE92
Cigars	1CI03	Drug Addiction	1DR84	Global Econopolitics	1GL97
CIS	1CI65	Eastern Religions	1EA75	Global Politics	1GL73
Civil Rights Law	1CI34	Economic Development	1EC65	Government	1GO80
Civil Unrest	1CI11			Government Litigation	1GO18
Commercial MBS	1CO69			Gulf Cooperation Council	1GU92
Commodities	1CO82			Hate Crimes	1HA65
				Health and Family	1HE30
				Health and Safety	1HE24
				Health and Wellness	1HE60
				Higher Education	1HI55
				High-Yield Bonds	1HI69
				Hispanic Market	1HI39
				HR and Labor Management	1HR87
				HR Trends, Policy, and Analysis	1HR39
				Human Sexuality	1HU27
				I.T. General Outsourcing Services	1IT85
				I.T. Payroll Management Services	1IT51
				Imports	1IM45
				Industrial Medicine	1IN92
				Information Technology Crime	1IN42

Infrastructure	1IN78	Municipal Bonds	1MU39	Sales and Marketing	1MA51
Initial Public Offerings (IPOs)	1IN65	NAFTA	1NA21	Sales Management	1SA51
Insider Trading	1IN76	NATO	1NA95	Seasonal Trends	1SE22
Insurance Fraud	1IN81	Natural Disasters	1NA67	Securitization	1SE75
Intellectual Property	1IN75	New Product Development	1NE55	Sept 11th Aftermath	1SE05
Intellectual Resources Management	1IN06	Non-Profit Organizations	1NO22	Sex Crimes	1SE01
Interactive Kiosks	1IN71	Nuclear, Biological, and Chemical Warfare	1NU88	Small Business	1SM15
Interest Rates	1IN23	Nutrition	1NU67	Smoking	1SM71
International Business Law	1IN25	OAU	1OA20	Smuggling and Illegal Trade	1SM35
International Issues	1IN59	Obesity and Weight Control	1OB69	Social Issues	1SO05
International Law	1IN60	Occupational Safety	1WO89	Social Welfare	1SO83
International Taxation	1IN74	OECD	1OE89	Socio Economic Groups	1SO18
International Terrorism	1IN37	Online Customer Service	1ON11	Spirituality	1SP73
Inventory	1IN48	Online Legal Issues	1ON39	Steroids	1ST76
Investment Banking	1IN86	Online Marketing	1ON52	Stock Closings	1ST40
Islam	1IS02	Online Recruiting	1ON97	Stock Offerings	1ST44
Joint Ventures	1JO05	OPEC	1OP01	Stress Related Illnesses	1ST30
Judaism	1JU93	Organization of American States	1OR83	Strikes and Work Stoppages	1ST12
Judicial	1JU36	Parents and Parenting	1PA25	Target Markets	1TA03
Labor Outsourcing	1LA12	Patents and Trademarks	1PA79	Tax Law	1TA64
Labor Relations	1LA21	Peace Keeping Operations	1PE72	Taxation	1TA10
Labor Unions	1LA31	Personal and Family Law	1PE02	Technology in Education	1TE07
Law Schools	1LA69	Personal Financial Planning	1PE18	Technology Law	1TE30
Layoffs	1LA48	Philanthropy	1PH09	Technology Transfer	1TE36
Learning Disabilities	1LE39	Plant Closings	1PL71	Teenagers	1TE59
Legal	1LE33	Plant Openings	1PL39	Telecommuting	1TE99
Legislation	1LE97	Police	1PO98	Trade Facilitation	1TR64
Liability	1LI55	Political Parties	1PO73	U.S. Dollar	1US14
Licensing	1LI80	Political Risk	1PO29	U.S. Residential Mortgage-Backed Securities	1US15
Lifestyle	1LI67	Population Demographics	1PO77	Unemployment and Labor Shortages	1UN50
Lighters and Matches	1LI86	Prices	1PR65	United Nations	1UN54
Liquid Diet Supplements	1LI22	Prisons	1PR87	Venture Capital	1VE73
Local Government	1LO75	Privatization	1PR92	Violent Crime	1VI27
Local Taxing Authorities	1LO66	Probate	1PR48	Vitamins and Supplements	1VI80
Loyalty Marketing	1LO95	Product Launches	1PR49	Weather and Climate	1WE93
Major Corporations	1MA93	Product Specifications	1PR38	Women's Businesses	1WO64
Major World Currencies	1MA67	Productivity	1PR67	Women's Market	1WO95
Management Tools and Methods	1MA50	Professional Employer Organizations	1PR57	Workers' Compensation	1WO34
Market Data	1MA11	Profit Warnings	1PR33	Workplace Discrimination and Equal Opportunity	1WO73
Market Financials	1FI61	Property Crime	1PR85	Workplace Diversity	1WO39
Market Research	1MA99	Protestantism	1PR28	Workplace Harassment	1WO08
Market Share	1MA91	Public Affairs	1PU31	World Bank	1WO61
Marketing Management	1MA37	Purchasing Management	1PU93	World Conflicts	1WO07
Mass Customization	1MA97	Race Relations	1RA49	World Elections	1WO93
Mature Market	1MA73	Real Estate Investment Trusts	1RE39	World Organizations	1IN77
Meeting Announcements	1ME17	Recruitment and Hiring	1RE84	World Trade	1WO85
Mercosur	1ME03	Regional Variations	1RE85	World Trade Organization	1WO41
Mergers and Acquisitions	1ME39	Religion	1RE60	Youth Market	1YO69
Military Conflicts	1MI68	Religious Cults	1RE76		
Minority and Ethnic Groups	1MI43	Risk Management	1RI11		
Minority Businesses	1MI90	Sales	1SA20		
Monetary Policy	1MO18				
Monopolies	1MO68				

Geographic-Specific SmartTerms

Geographic (Region) SmartTerms help you search by region (e.g., Indian Subcontinent or Latin America), country (e.g., Czech Republic or Turkmenistan), or state (e.g., Colorado or South Carolina). To use a geographic-specific SmartTerm in your query, type **geo** followed by the SmartTerm or the West index code in parentheses, e.g., **geo(usa)** or **geo(1us73)**. Geography-specific West index codes are listed below and on pages 23–24.

Abu Dhabi	1AB95	Brunei	1BR61	Eastern Europe	1EA48
Afghanistan	1AF45	Bulgaria	1BU65	Ecuador	1EC67
Africa	1AF90	Burkina Faso	1BU12	Egypt	1EG34
Ajman	1AJ89	Burma	1BU82	El Salvador	1EL19
Alabama	1AL90	Burundi	1BU40	England	1EN10
Alaska	1AL32	California	1CA98	Equatorial Guinea	1EQ49
Albania	1AL95	Cambodia	1CA93	Eritrea	1ER79
Algeria	1AL17	Cameroon	1CA53	Estonia	1ES21
American Samoa	1AM44	Canada	1CA33	Ethiopia	1ET14
Americas	1AM92	Canary Islands	1CA32	Europe	1EU83
Andorra	1AN79	Cape Verde	1CA12	Faeroe Islands	1FA86
Angola	1AN43	Caribbean	1CA06	Falkland Islands	1FA54
Anguilla	1AN68	Cayman Islands	1CA11	Far East	1FA27
Antarctica	1AN20	Central Africa	1CE37	Fiji	1FI06
Antigua and Barbuda	1AN04	Central African Republic	1CE71	Finland	1FI41
Arab States	1AR46	Central America	1CE62	Florida	1FL79
Argentina	1AR53	Central Asia	1CE93	France	1FR23
Arizona	1AR13	Central Europe	1CE50	French Guiana	1FR95
Arkansas	1AR83	Chad	1CH43	French Polynesia	1FR60
Armenia	1AR09	Chile	1CH74	Fujairah	1FU85
Aruba	1AR06	China	1CH15	Gabon	1GA21
Ascension Island	1AS80	Colombia	1CO48	Gambia	1GA41
Asia	1AS61	Colorado	1CO26	Georgia	1GE15
Australasia	1AU56	Comoros	1CO85	Georgia CIS	1GE82
Australia	1AU55	Connecticut	1CO13	Germany	1GE16
Austria	1AU39	Cook Islands	1CO99	Ghana	1GH21
Azerbaijan	1AZ66	Costa Rica	1CO98	Gibraltar	1GI23
Bahamas	1BA90	Croatia	1CR58	Greece	1GR49
Bahrain	1BA36	Cuba	1CU43	Greenland	1GR85
Baltic States	1BA87	Curacao	1CU68	Grenada	1GR42
Bangladesh	1BA82	Cyprus	1CY87	Guadeloupe	1GU85
Barbados	1BA45	Czech Republic	1CZ90	Guam	1GU35
Belarus	1BE72	Delaware	1DE13	Guatemala	1GU42
Belau	1BE21	Democratic Republic of the Congo	1DE29	Guinea Bissau	1GU25
Belgium	1BE51	Denmark	1DE14	Guinea Republic	1GU99
Belize	1BE52	District of Columbia	1DI60	Gulf States	1GU47
Benin	1BE69	Djibouti	1DJ87	Guyana	1GU82
Bermuda	1BE15	Dominica	1DO52	Haiti	1HA10
Bhutan	1BH44	Dominican Republic	1DO49	Hawaii	1HA58
Bolivia	1BO11	Dubai	1DU43	Honduras	1HO08
Bosnia Herzegovina	1BO46	East Africa	1EA80	Hong Kong	1HO04
Botswana	1BO90	East Timor	1EA33	Hungary	1HU94
Brazil	1BR84	Easter Island	1EA55	Iberia	1IB61
British Indian Ocean Territory	1BR40	Eastern Asia	1EA61	Iceland	1IC78
				Idaho	1ID22
				Illinois	1IL01
				India	1IN24
				Indian Subcontinent	1IN32
				Indiana	1IN12
				Indo China	1IN61
				Indonesia	1IN16
				Iowa	1IO85
				Iran	1IR40
				Iraq	1IR87
				Ireland	1IR50
				Islands	1IS89
				Israel	1IS16

Italy	1IT70	Nauru	1NA72	Scandinavia	1SC27
Ivory Coast	1IV75	Nebraska	1NE88	Scotland	1SC90
Jamaica	1JA89	Nepal	1NE32	SEATO	1SE91
Japan	1JA96	Netherlands	1NE54	Senegal	1SE06
Jordan	1JO78	Netherlands Antilles	1NE94	Serbia	1SE70
Kansas	1KA13	Nevada	1NE81	Serbia and Montenegro	1SE25
Kazakhstan	1KA50	New Caledonia	1NE64	Seychelles	1SE49
Kentucky	1KE38	New England	1NE37	Sharjah	1SH72
Kenya	1KE61	New Hampshire	1NE86	Sierra Leone	1SI90
Kiribati	1KI27	New Jersey	1NE70	Singapore	1SI94
Kuwait	1KU68	New Mexico	1NE26	Slovakia	1SL73
Kyrgyzstan	1KY32	New York	1NE72	Slovenia	1SL27
Laos	1LA34	New Zealand	1NE69	Solomon Islands	1SO71
Latin America	1LA15	Nicaragua	1NI86	Somalia	1SO08
Latvia	1LA52	Niger	1NI25	South Africa	1SO81
Lebanon	1LE68	Nigeria	1NI88	South America	1SO03
Leeward Islands	1LE19	Niue	1NI73	South Carolina	1SO63
Lesotho	1LE76	Norfolk Island	1NO19	South Dakota	1SO07
Liberia	1LI90	North Africa	1NO44	South Korea	1SO65
Libya	1LI91	North America	1NO39	Southeast Asia	1SO64
Liechtenstein	1LI12	North Carolina	1NO26	Southern Africa	1SO66
Lithuania	1LI81	North Dakota	1NO56	Southern Asia	1SO52
Louisiana	1LO72	North Korea	1NO24	Southern Europe	1SO59
Luxembourg	1LU87	Northern Europe	1NO01	Spain	1SP23
Macao	1MA65	Northern Ireland	1NO23	Sri Lanka	1SR77
Macedonia	1MA85	Norway	1NO68	St. Helena	1ST35
Madagascar	1MA90	Oceania	1OC40	St. Kitts and Nevis	1ST63
Maine	1MA44	Ohio	1OH35	St. Lucia	1ST20
Malawi	1MA59	Oklahoma	1OK58	St. Vincent	1ST93
Malaysia	1MA62	Oman	1OM84	Sudan	1SU50
Maldiv Islands	1MA69	Oregon	1OR01	Suriname	1SU47
Mali	1MA81	Pacific Islands	1PA78	Swaziland	1SW94
Malta	1MA02	Pakistan	1PA05	Sweden	1SW65
Mariana Islands	1MA18	Palestine	1PA37	Switzerland	1SW77
Marshall Islands	1MA54	Panama	1PA92	Syria	1SY20
Martinique	1MA23	Papua New Guinea	1PA56	Tahiti	1TA59
Maryland	1MA47	Paraguay	1PA45	Taiwan	1TA79
Massachusetts	1MA15	Pennsylvania	1PE71	Tajikistan	1TA24
Mauritania	1MA88	Peru	1PE60	Tanzania	1TA50
Mauritius	1MA31	Philippines	1PH56	Tennessee	1TE37
Mediterranean	1ME20	Pitcairn Island	1PI83	Texas	1TE14
Mexico	1ME48	Poland	1PO03	Thailand	1TH74
Michigan	1MI45	Portugal	1PO90	Togo	1TO57
Micronesia	1MI30	Principe and Sao Tome	1PR90	Tonga	1TO46
Middle East	1MI23	Puerto Rico	1PU56	Trinidad and Tobago	1TR16
Minnesota	1MI53	Qatar	1QA42	Tristan da Cunha	1TR11
Mississippi	1MI74	Ras Al Khaimah	1RA65	Tunisia	1TU23
Missouri	1MI10	Republic of Northern Cyprus	1RE27	Turkey	1TU06
Moldova	1MO72	Republic of the Congo	1RE09	Turkmenistan	1TU15
Monaco	1MO37	Reunion Island	1RE11	Turks and Caicos Islands	1TU19
Mongolia	1MO57	Rhode Island	1RH18	Tuvalu	1TU38
Montana	1MO88	Romania	1RO92	Uganda	1UG45
Montenegro	1MO56	Russia	1RU33	Ukraine	1UK09
Montserrat	1MO06	Rwanda	1RW02	Um Al Quaiwain	1UM94
Morocco	1MO33	SAARC	1SA16	United Arab Emirates	1UA66
Mozambique	1MO22	San Marino	1SA86	United Kingdom	1UN38
Namibia	1NA23	Saudi Arabia	1SA38	Uruguay	1UR62

Geographic SmartTerms

USA	1US73	Virginia	1VI57	Windward Islands	1WI12
Utah	1UT90	Wales	1WA56	Wisconsin	1WI54
Uzbekistan	1UZ71	Washington	1WA44	Wyoming	1WY84
Vanuatu	1VA54	West Africa	1WE48	Yemen	1YE36
Vatican	1VA15	West Indies	1WE90	Yugoslavia	1YU61
Venezuela	1VE06	West Virginia	1WE81	Zaire	1ZA65
Vermont	1VE77	Western Asia	1WE54	Zambia	1ZA15
Vietnam	1VI02	Western Europe	1WE41	Zimbabwe	1ZI44
Virgin Islands British	1VI56	Western Sahara	1WE37		
Virgin Islands US	1VI21	Western Samoa	1WE60		

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